

Thailand Moving Ahead with Cluster Development

Ms. Atchaka Sibunruang Minister of Industry 23 November 2015

Concepts and Directions

of Cluster Development

CONCEPTS OF CLUSTER DEVELOPMENT



Cluster Development Policy

Develop potential and manufacturing based areas for targeted industries to support high technology activities and future industries that have linkages and supports between cluster compositions to enhance industrial competitive advantages

OBJECTIVES OF CLUSTER DEVELOPMENT

1. To strengthen industrial value chain leading to creation of future industry base

2. To build investment competencies to attract value added investment, from both existing and new projects, to invest in Thailand

3. To decentralize developments to regional and local areas, and create business opportunities for SMEs

IMPORTANT CLUSTER QUALIFICATIONS



Centralization of industry in the strategic location

for the development of a specific industry



Linkage in compositions, which strengthens the value chain and increase industrial competitive advantage

(Manufacturers in the upstream-midstream-downstream industry, supporting industry, academic institutions, research institutions, Center of Excellence, government agencies, private organizations and other related compositions)



Interconnected with local economy i.e. local employment or use of local raw materials, linked with local SMEs

SUPER CLUSTER

Super Cluster

Cluster for activities using advance technology and future industry activities

e.g.

- Automotive and parts
- Electrical appliances,
 Electronics and
 Telecommunication
 equipment
- Petrochemical, eco-friendly chemical products

Digital

- Food Innopolis
- Medical Hub



9 Provinces

• Nakorn

Ratchasrima

- Ayuddhaya
- Patumthaini
- Prachinburi
- Chacheongsao
- Chonburi
- Rayong
- Chiang Mai
- Phuket

OTHER TARGETED CLUSTERS



Other industrial clusters with competencies e.g.

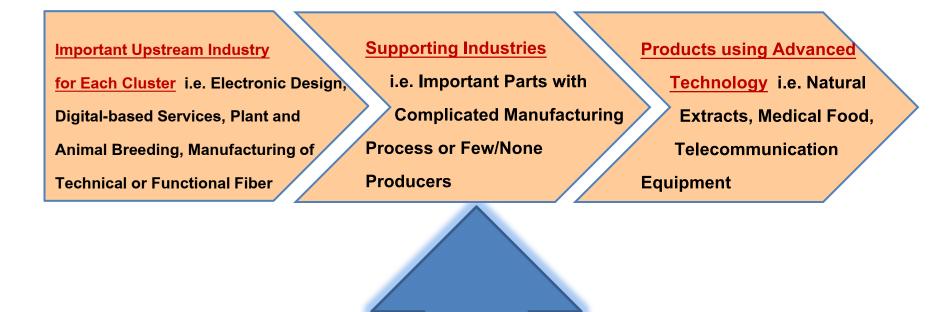
Agro-Processing Products

- Northern Region (processed vegetables and fruits, herbal products)
- Northeastern Region (livestock, tapioca, sugar cane, maize)
- Lower-Central Region (sugar cane, pineapple, rubber)
- Eastern Region (processed fruits, rubber)
- Southern Region (palm, processed seafood, rubber)

Textile and Garment

- <u>West Corridor</u> connected to manufacturing base in Myanmar
- <u>East Corridor</u> connected to manufacturing base in Cambodia
- Bangkok Design, Sourcing, Trading Hub

PROMOTED TARGET ACTIVITIES IN EACH CLUSTER



Basic Infrastructure to Improve Industrial Clusters

Knowledge-Based Industries

i.e. R&D, Biotechnology, Engineering Design, Vocational Training Centers, Scientific Laboratories, Calibration Services

Logistic Industries

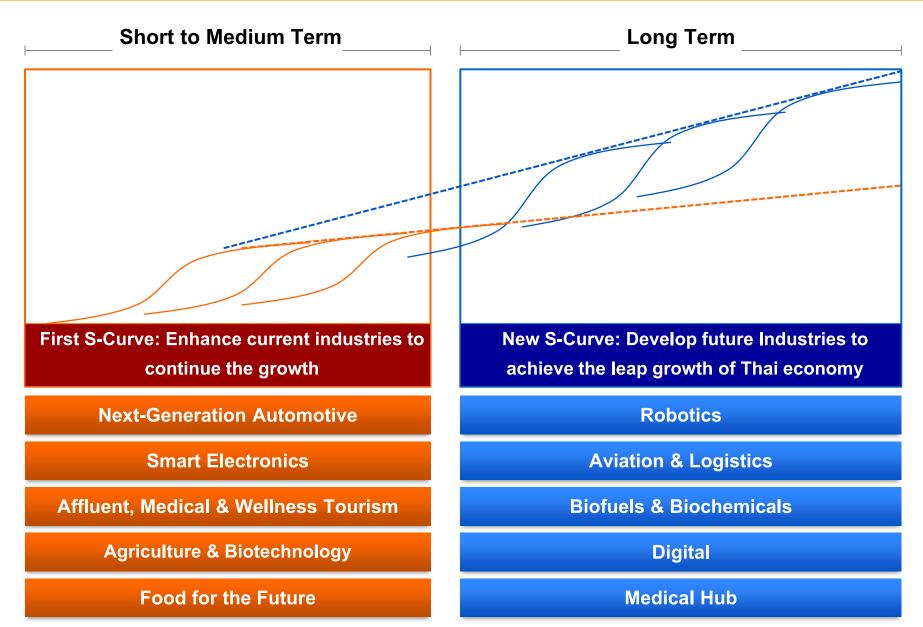
i.e. Commercial Airports, Rail Transport, Loading/unloading Facilities for Cargo Ship, Inland Container Depots (ICD), International Distribution Centers (IDC)

CABINET RESOLUTION ON 22 SEPTEMBER 2015

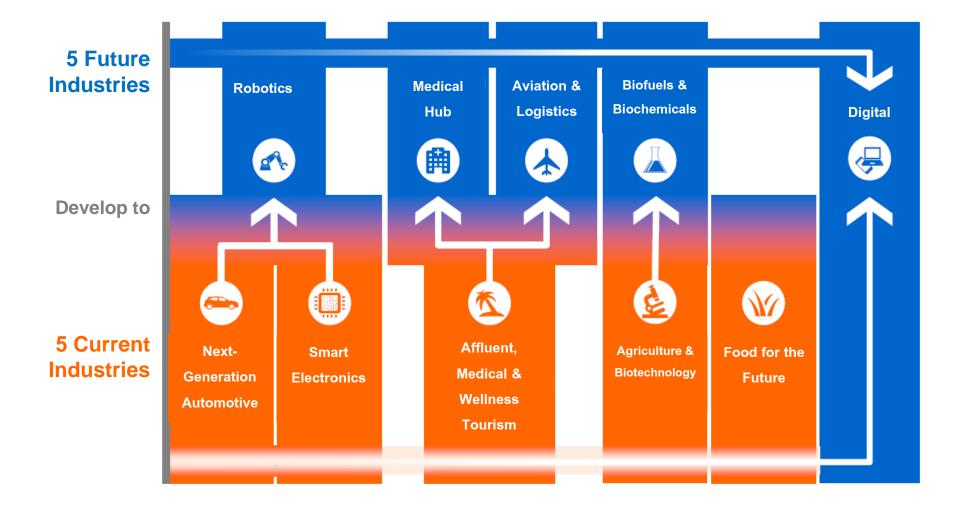
- 1. Agreed with the Cluster Development Policy and assigned related government agencies to support the Cluster Development.
- 2. <u>The Ministry of Industry</u> will be the main government agency for driving the Cluster Development Policy and be the center of coordination between clusters.
- 3. The Policy-driven Committee on Special Economic Development Zones has assigned the Ministry of Industry and related agencies to perform and support the cluster development urgently. Also, BOI have to determine privileges for special activities considered by Prime Minister orders in the next phrase.

10 Targeted Industries: Mechanism to Drive Economy for the Future (New Engine of Growth)

5 + 5 TARGETED INDUSTRIES



DEVELOP FUTURE INDUSTRIES FROM CURRENT INDUSTRIES



DEVELOPMENT OF 5 FUTURE INDUSTRIES

Robotics

Robots in Automotive, Plastic & Electronic Industries – Medical Robots – Underwater Robots (Remotely Operated Underwater Vehicles: ROV)



Biofuels &

Services for Transport – Modern Logistics Service Centers – Aerospace Maintenance, Repair & Overhaul: MRO – Manufacture of Aerospace Parts (OEM) - High Value Business with Time-Sensitive Products - Aviation Training Centers



Medical Hub Telemedicine to Follow, Consult, Diagnose & Treat – Manufacture of Remote Health Monitoring Devices – Biologics & Biosimilars



Second Generation Biofuels – Biochemical Industry by Developing Midstream **Biochemicals** Industry – Bioplastics – Lead to BioEconomy



Embedded Software, Enterprise Software & Digital content – E-commerce (Sell-Buy-Pay-Deliver) – Consumer Insight Analytics and Data Centers – Cloud Computing – Cyber Security – Internet of Things: Enabled Smart City – Creative media and animation