# **Investment Opportunities** in Thailand



Ms. Ajarin Pattanapanchai Deputy Secretary General Thailand Board of Investment

# Thailand in Brief



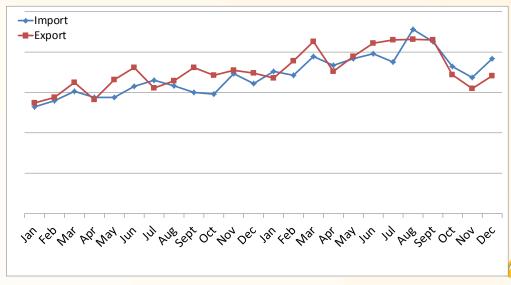
Population: 67 Million

Labor Force: 39 Million

Per capita GDP(2011): CA\$5,056

Import: Export, 2010 - 2011

**Unit: CA\$ million** 



### **ECONOMIC PROJECTIONS 2011-13**

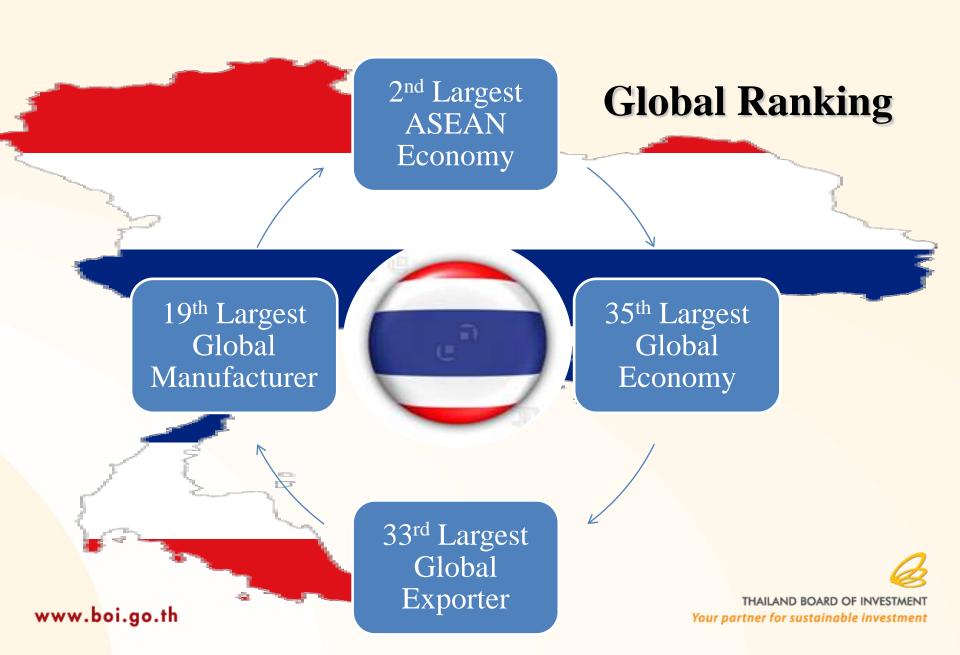
<b>Economic Projections</b>	2011	2012	2013
1) GDP growth (percent y-o-y)	0.1	6.0	5.8
2) Export, FOB value (percent y-o-y)	16.4	9.2	14.6
3) Import, CIF value (percent y-o-y)	24.7	17.0	12.4
4) Trade account (billion US. dollar)	23.5	9.8	16.4
5) Current account (billion US. dollar)	12.3	-2.1	-0.9

www hoi ao th



# WHY THAILAND





The World Bank Ranks
Thailand the 3<sup>rd</sup> Easiest
Place in Asia to do Business
and 17<sup>th</sup> in the World



Doing business in a more transparent world



Thailand:

Ranked by UNCTAD as the 10<sup>th</sup> most attractive destination in the world

#### Think Asia, Invest Thailand

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Mexico (from7th to 6<sup>th</sup>)



Poland (from 10<sup>th</sup> to 9<sup>th</sup>)



Thailand (from 12<sup>th</sup> to 10<sup>th</sup>)

# MOVING UP

Source: Deloitte and US Council on Competitiveness-2010 Global Manufacturing Competitiveness index; Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu, Oct 6, 2011

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# EXPECTED CHANGE IN MANUFACTURING COMPETITIVENESS IN 5 YEARS



Spain (from 19th to 16th)



Russia (from 20<sup>th</sup> to 14<sup>th</sup>)



South Africa (from 22<sup>nd</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup>)

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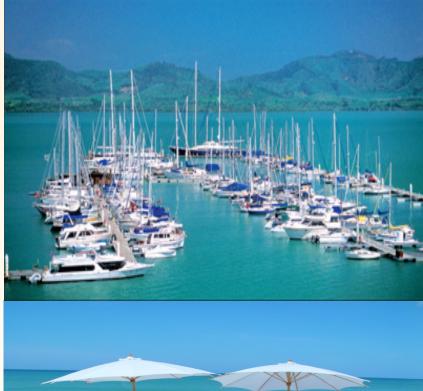
# Thailand offers Best Expat Experience and a Low Cost of Living

# **Top Destinations for Expat Experience 2012 (HSBC)**

- 1. Thailand
- 2. Canada
- 3. Bahrain

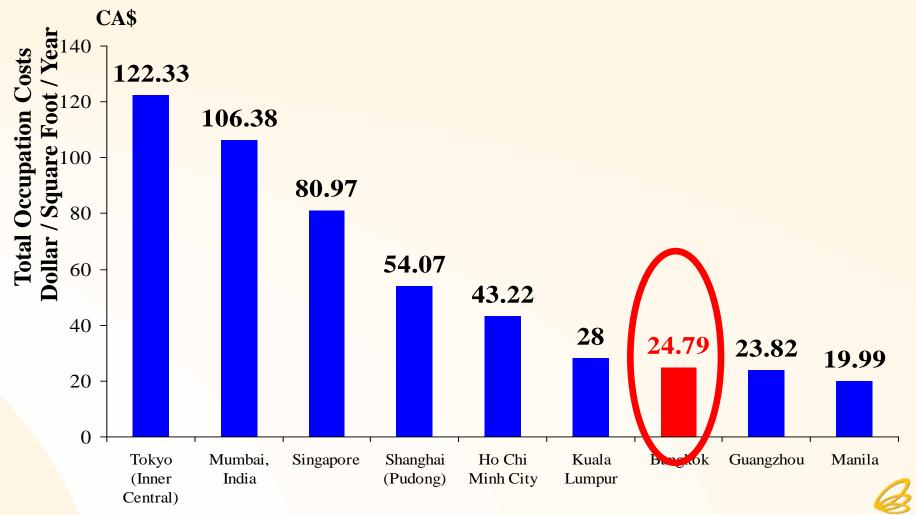
#### 2010 COL Survey (Mercer)

• Thailand 121st lowest cost





### AFFORDABLE OFFICE SPACE

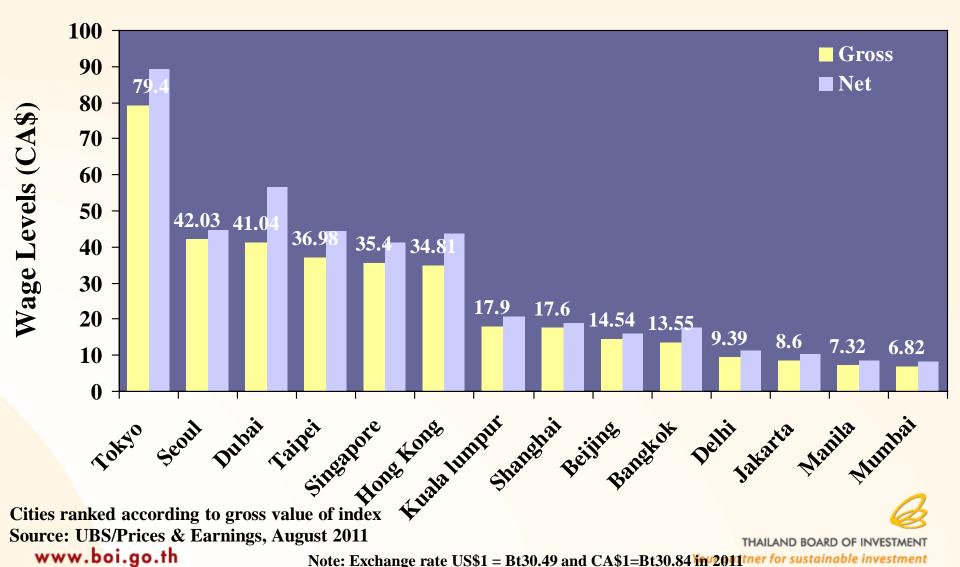


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Note: Exchange rate US\$1 = Bt30.49 and CA\$1=Bt30.84 in 2011 Source: CB Richard Ellis, Global Office Rents, Q1, 2011

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#### **WAGE COMPARISON 2011**



# CORPORATE INCOME TAX RATE REDUCTION

Reduction of corporate income tax rate from 30% of net taxable profit to

- 23% for the accounting year starting from 1 January 2012.
- 20% for the accounting year starting from 1 January, 2013.



# Free Trade Agreement

#### **ASEAN**

- •+570 million pop.
- •US\$1.3 trillion GDP (2007)

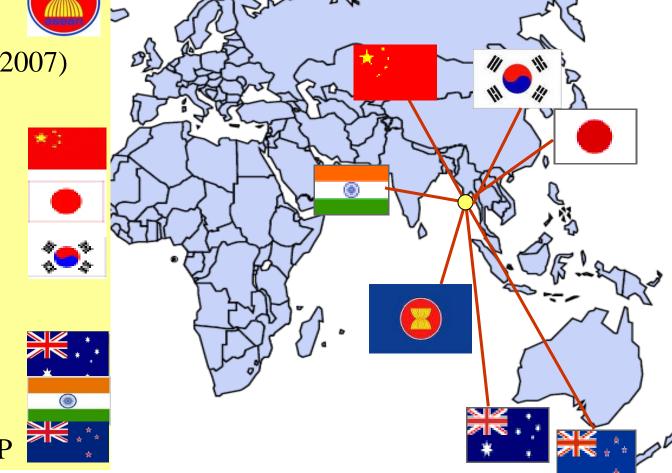
- 23 W. A.F.

#### ASEAN+3

- •+2 billion pop.
- (1/3 world pop.)
- •US\$9trillion GDP
- (16% of world GDP)

#### **ASEAN+6**

- •3.3 billion pop.
- (>50% world pop.)
- •US\$12.25 trillion GDP



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### Infrastructure



- 7 international airports
  - In 2009, 53.9 million passengers, 1.1 million tons of cargoes
  - Suvarnabhumi Airport Capacity: 45 million passengers and 3 million tons if cargo per year



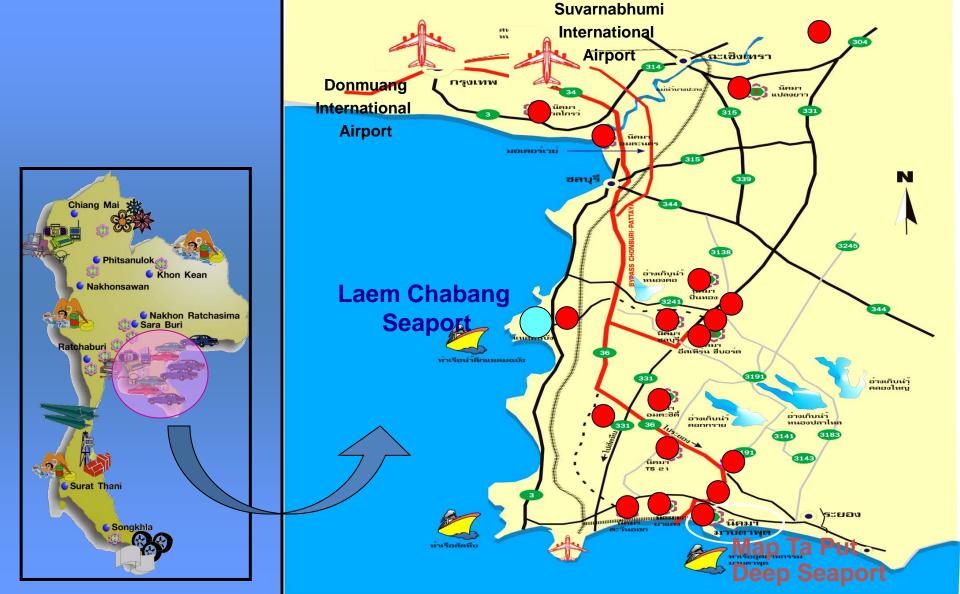
- Over 70,000 km Highway Systems
- 6 Deep Sea Ports & 2 International River Ports
  - Capacity over 10 million TEUs
  - Laem Chabang Sea Port Capacity: 10.8 million TEUs, with additional 8 million TEUs expansion
  - e-Customs facilities
- 4,346 km Rail links to Malaysia & Singapore
- 60 Industrial Estates





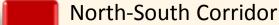
### **Efficient Logistics Network**

Seaport - Land Transport - Airport

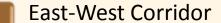


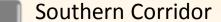
#### 98000E 108<sup>9</sup>00'E North-South Northern Corridor Corridor INDIA GUANGXI ZHU YUNNAN PROVINCE E'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA BANGLADESH Eastern Corridor Central Corridor NAY PYI TAW Pakkading East-West Corridor SOUTH CHINA SEA THALLAND Dung Quat Chalyaphum Makhon Sawan Nakhon Ratchasima Quy Nhon ANDAMAN SEA ODIA Corridor **GMS CORRIDORS** 10<sup>0</sup>00'N Southern Coastal 10<sup>0</sup>00'N Kawthoun Corridor Source: NESDB as of Jan 20,2009

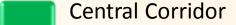
# GMS Infrastructure Development

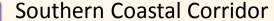














#### **IPR Framework**

- Thailand has 8 intellectual property-related laws, all of which are consistent with international standards:
  - Copyright Act of 1994
  - Patent Act of 1979, as amended by the Patent Act (No.3) of 1999
  - Trademark Act of 1991, as amended by the Trademark Act (No.2) of 2000)
  - Act for the Protection of Layout-Designs of Integrated Circuits 2000
  - Trade Secret Act of 2002
  - Protection of Geographical Indication Act of 2003
  - Plant Varieties Protection Act of 1999
  - Traditional Medicine and Practice Act of 1999



# Investment Promotion Policy



# Liberal Investment Policy

- No restrictions on foreign currency remittances
- No export requirement
- No foreign equity restrictions in manufacturing sectors and promoted services sector
- No local content requirement



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### BOI SUPPORT SERVICES



**Investment Matchmaking Program** 

1-Stop for visas & work permits: work permits in 3 hours

Industrial Subcontracting Services Vendors meet customers program (BUILD Unit)

**ASEAN Supporting Industry Database** 

Interaction with other govt. agencies on behalf of investors

**Country desks** 

Overseas offices

# **Basic BOI privileges and Measures**

#### **Tax Incentives**

- □ Corporate income tax holidays up to 8 yrs
  - Additional 50% reductions of corporate income tax for 5 yrs may apply in zone 3
- ☐ Import duty reductions or exemptions on machinery and raw materials
- Double deduction of public utility costs
- □ Deductions for infrastructure construction/installation costs

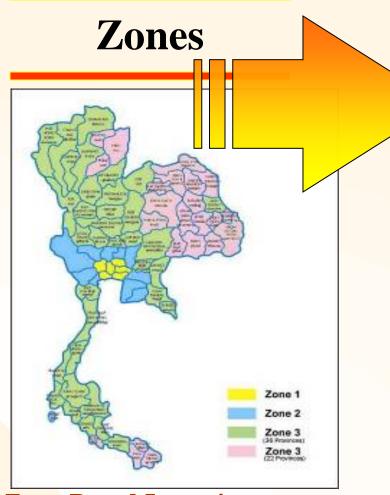
#### **Non-Tax Incentives**

- ☐ Land ownership rights for foreign investors
- ☐ Permission to bring in foreign experts and technicians
- ☐ Work permit/visa facilitation

**One-Stop-Shop** 

Visas & Work Permits are issued in 3 hours

### **Zone and Sector Matrix**



**Zone-Based Incentives:** 

**Lower to higher** 

Zone J. boi. Zone 2 → Zone 3

Sector Matrix:
Incentives to strengthen
competitiveness

Strategic or Priority
Industries
Maximum incentives
regardless of zone
(machinery import duties
exemption, 8 years tax holiday)

e.g. R&D, alternative energy, software, machinery, biotech, aviation, hi-tech industry

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### **Success Stories of Canadian Companies**































# THAILAND'S AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRY OVERVIEW

#### **Thailand:**

12th largest automobile producer in the world in 2010

#### **Target:**

Top-10 by 2015, when local capacity projected at 3.1 million units

#### **Output:**

13 assemblers

• In 2011 production 1.45 mil. units

• In 2010 production

1.6 mil. units

(50% for export)

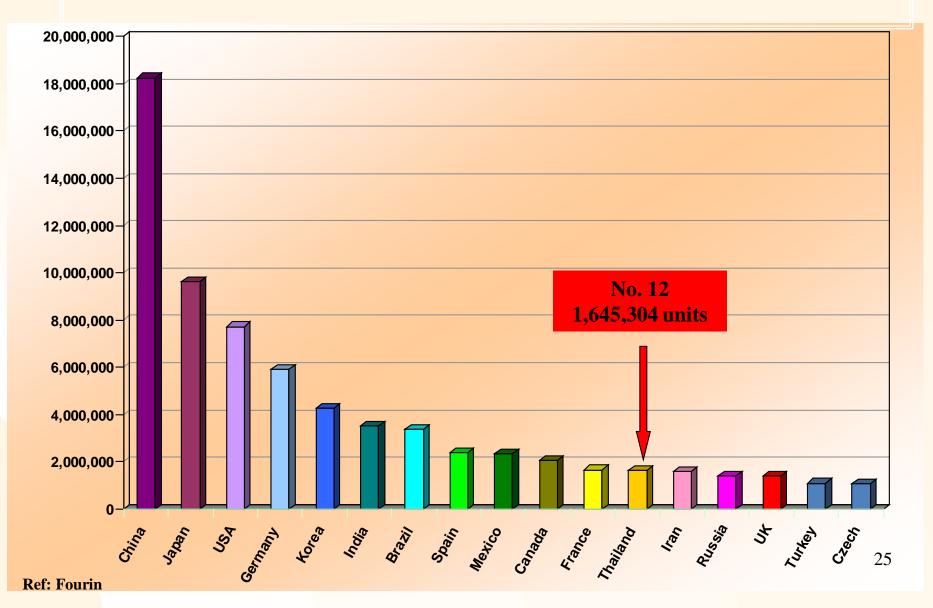
# High local content:

80-90% for pick-up and 30-70% for passenger car

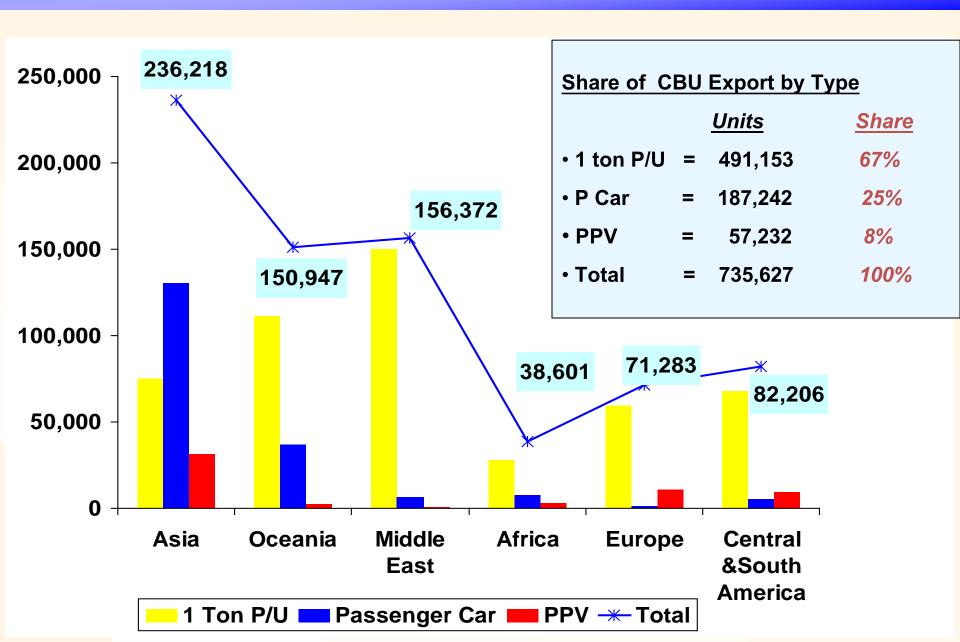




#### **Automobile Production by Country 2010**



#### **CBU Export by Region 2011**



### **Parts Production in Thailand**

- Engines
  - Diesels, Gasoline, Motorcycles
- Engines Components
  - Starters, Alternators, Filters,
     Hoses, Gears, Flywheels
- Body Parts
  - Chassis, Bumpers, Fenders, Hoods, Door Panels
- Brake Systems
  - Master Cylinders, Drums,
     Discs, Pads, Linings
- Steering Systems
  - Steering Wheels, Gears,Columns, Pumps, Linkages

- Suspensions
  - Shocks, Coils, Ball Joints
- Transmissions
  - Gears, Casting, Rear Axles, Drive Shafts, Propeller Shafts
- Electrical/Electronics
  - Alternators, Starters, Speedometers,
     Lamps, Motors, Flashers Relays
- Interiors/Exterio
  - Seats, Mats, Weather Strips,
     Console Boxes
- Others
  - Windshields, Seat Belts, Radiators,
     Wheels, Compressors



#### **BOI'S PRIORITY ACTIVITIES FOR AUTOMOTIVE PARTS INDUSTRY**

#### **Incentives**

- 8-yr Tax holidays any location
- 5-year 50% reduction of corporate income tax
- Import duty **Exemption on Machinery**

**ABS Braking System** 

Substrate for catalytic converters

Electronic fuel injection systems

Automobile transmission

Battery for electric-powered vehicles

Traction motor for automobile such as hybrid or fuel cell cars

Electronic Stability Control(ESC)

Regenerative Braking System

Electric air conditioning system for automobile

Rubber tires for vehicles

Aircraft tread tires



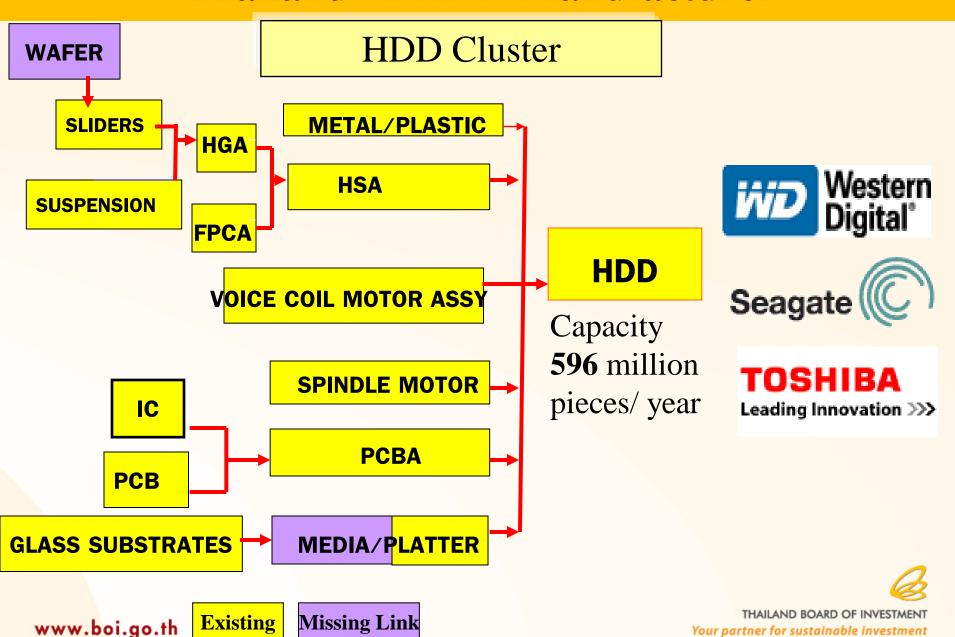
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# Electronics & Electrical Industry Major Industrial Sector of Thailand

- Thailand is the 13th Export Rank in the World
- E&E exports ~ US 52 Billion in 2010
- Thailand is the world's largest producer of HDDs
- A leading country in the manufacture of Integrated Circuits and White Goods
- Strong supporting industries for electrical appliances
  - Compressors, motors, plastic and metal parts



#### Thailand #1 HDD Manufacturer



# Major Semiconductor Companies in Thailand

IC Capacity 105,000 million pieces





























Vigilant Technology

# **Thailand Aviation Industry**



#### **Factors Supporting Thai Aviation Industry**

- Growing aviation industry
- Full support from the government : maximum incentives from BOI
- Not much different technical standards among countries
- A capable and efficient skilled work force
- Cost-effective inputs
- Other support industries are widely available and developed: stainless steel and aluminum fabrication, fiberglass application technology, and polymer supply



# **Major Companies in Thailand**





#### CHROMALLOY





















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